

International Qualifications Framework

(Comparison Chart)

LEVEL	International Qualifications Framework,	National Qualification Framework / Credit & Qualification Framework, UK.	European Qualification Framework / European Higher Education Area, Europe	Emirates / Gulf countries Qualification Framework	African Qualification Framework, AFRICA	National Skill Qualification Framework, INDIA
8	Doctorate Degree & Vocational / Skill Qualification level-8	Doctorate Degree & Vocational Qualification level-8	Doctorate Degree & Vocational Qualification level-8	Doctoral Degree Level-10	Doctoral Degree Level-10	Doctoral Degree Level-10
7	Master's Degree / Post Graduate Diploma / Certificate & Vocational / Skill Qualification Level -7	Master's Degree / Post Graduate Diploma / Certificate & Vocational Qualification Level-7	Master's Degree / Post Graduate Diploma / Certificate & Vocational Qualification Level-7	Master Degree Level- 9	Master Degree Level- 9	Master Degree / P.G Diploma Level- 9
6	Bachelor Degree, Graduate Diploma/certificate & Vocational / Skill Qualification Level-6	Bachelor Degree & Vocational Qualification Level-6	Bachelor Degree & Vocational Qualification Level-6	Bachelor Degree / Post Graduate Diploma & Graduate Diploma Level - 8 & 7	Bachelor Degree & Graduate Diploma Level - 8 & 7	Master Degree / P.G. Diploma / Advanced Diploma / Bachelors Level- 8 & 7
5	Graduate Diploma / Advanced Diploma / Certificate & Vocational / Skill Qualification Level-5	Higher National Diploma / Foundation Degree & Vocational Qualification Level- 5	Associate Degree Level-5	Advanced Diploma / Higher Diploma & Diploma Level - 6	Advanced Diploma & Diploma Level - 6	Bachelors / Advanced Diploma Level - 6
4	Higher Diploma / Advanced Diploma / Certificate & Vocational / Skill Qualification Level -4	Higher National Certificate & vocational Qualification Level- 4	First Year of degree Level-4	Diploma / Associate Degree Level - 5	Higher education certificate / Diploma Level-5	Bachelor / Diploma Level - 5
	Diploma / Advanced	GCE Level -A	High School	Secondary school	Certificate	Senior secondary / 10+2 / Grade - 12 /

3	Certificate & Vocational / Skill Qualification Level- 3	& Level AS / Vocational Qualification Level- 3	Diploma Level- 3	Certificate (G -12) / Certificate Level- 4	Level - 4	Diploma Level - 4
2	Diploma / Certificate & Vocational / Skill Qualification Level- 2	IGCSE / vocational Qualification Level- 2	Technician / Apprentice Level-2	TBA/ certificate Level -3	General Education Certificate Level - 3	Grade – 10 & 11 / Secondary Education / 10th / Diploma Level – 3 & 2
1	Certificate / Vocational / Skill Qualification Level- 1	Foundation Course / Vocational / Skill Level- 1	Basic Skill Level- 1	Certificate Level - 2 & 1	Basic Certificate Level – 2 & 1	Basic Education / Grade- 9 Level-1

(International Qualifications Framework)

International Qualifications Framework, UK

(National Qualification Framework)

National Qualification for England, Wales & Northern Ireland, UK

(Credit & Qualification Framework)

Credit & Qualification Framework for Wales, UK.

(European Qualification Framework)

European Qualification Framework, Europe

(European Higher Education Area)

European Qualification Framework, European Union

(Emirates Qualification Framework)

(Gulf countries Qualification Framework)

Emirates Qualification Framework , UAE

(African Qualification Framework)

African Qualification Framework, South Africa

(National Skill Qualification Framework)

National Vocational Educational Qualification Framework, India

Note:-

International Qualifications Framework (Level – 1 To 8) and Qualification Standards of The International Qualifications is based on the National Qualification Framework for England, Wales & Northern Ireland, UK, Credit & Qualification Framework for Wales, UK., European Qualification Framework, Europe & European Higher Education Area, (European Union)

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INTERNATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

International Qualifications Framework,

Level Description about Process, Knowledge, Skill & Responsibility as Under:

LEVEL	PROCESS	KNOWLEDGE	SKILL	Responsibility
1	To prepares a person to carry out process about basic knowledge with little application of understanding.	Having material tools in a limited context & familiar with common trade and technology	To apply tools, assist in professionalism, take safety measures and reading, writing, addition , subtraction, revive and transmit written and oral messages, basic arithmetic personal financing ,understanding social, political, environmental, hygiene activities	Have no direct responsibilities always work under the instructions & supervision of experts
2	To prepare a person have ability to gain a good knowledge & understanding of subject area which may require limited range of activity	Having knowledge about the basic fact of a trade process and principle for better understanding so that can applied in the trade and technology	Skill of basic arithmetic, personal banking, recall and demonstrate practical skill & basic under standing of social and natural environment	To complete the work within defined time frame and limit under the close supervision of any other responsible entity
3	Work in familiar predictable routine, situation of clear choice and knowledge	Factual knowledge of field of trade , technology and study	Skill to basic algebraic principles, basic under standing social, political and natural environment. Recall and demonstrate practical skill, quality concept , routine and repetitive in narrow range of application using appropriate rule and tool	Responsibility for own work and knowledge
4	Work that required well developed knowledge with clear choice of policies and	Knowledge of fact , principles , processes and general concepts in the field of work and study	Desired mathematical skill, understanding of social, political and some skill of collecting and	Responsibility for own work and learning and some responsibilities for others work , knowledge and learning

	procedures in familiar context		organizing information, communication, practical skill required to complete tasks and solve problems by applying basic tools	
5	Demands wide range of specialized technical skill, clarity of knowledge and practical in broad range of activities involving standards and non- standard practices	practical and theoretical knowledge in broad contexts within a field of work and study	Required to generate solution to specific problems in field of work and study, reasonably good in mathematical calculation understanding of social, political and reasonably data collecting, information and logical communication	Responsibility for own work and learning and full responsibility for other's work and learning
6	Wide range of factual, theoretical knowledge and practical skill in broad context within a field of work and study and to generate solution to specific problems and comprehensive, cognitive skill to develop creative solutions to abstract problem. Undertake self study, demonstrate intellectual independence and better information and communication			Full responsibility for output of group and development and exercise management and supervision in context of work and study having unpredictable changes, responsible for development of self and others
7	Advanced knowledge and skill critical understanding of the work and subject, demonstrate mastery of subject and innovation, completion of substantial research and dissertation			Responsibility for decision making in complex work and technical activities involving unpredictable study and work situations
8	Highly specialized knowledge and problem solving skill to provide original contribution to knowledge through research and scholarship.			Responsibility for strategic decisions in unpredictable complex situations of work and study

Level Description of The International Qualifications Framework

Purpose :

1. The purpose of level descriptors for Levels One to Eight (1- 8) of The International Qualifications Framework is to ensure coherence in learning achievement in the allocation of qualifications and part qualifications to particular levels, and to facilitate the assessment of the national and international comparability of qualifications and part qualifications.
2. In order to advance the objectives of the Qualification Framework is responsible for the development of the content of the level descriptors for each level of the council.
3. The philosophical underpinning of the Qualifications Framework and the level descriptors is applied competence, which is in line with the outcomes-based theoretical framework adopted by the Council.
4. Eight categories are used in the level descriptors to describe applied competencies across each of the 8 levels of the Qualifications Framework:
 - a. Scope of knowledge
 - b. Knowledge literacy
 - c. Method and procedure
 - d. Problem solving
 - e. Ethics and professional practice
 - f. Accessing, processing and managing information
 - g. Management of learning
 - h. Accountability.

Definitions:

1. In these level descriptors any word or expression to which a meaning has been assigned in the Qualifications Framework shall have such meaning unless the context indicates otherwise. A basic set of definitions is given below, while further definitions and help in the interpretation of particular words or phrases used in the level description.
2. “Applied competence” has three constituent elements: foundational competence embraces the intellectual/academic skills of knowledge together with analysis, synthesis and evaluation, which includes information processing and problem solving; practical competence includes the concept of operational context; and reflexive competence incorporates learner autonomy.
3. “Field” means a particular area of learning used as an organizing mechanism for the qualification framework.
4. “Level” means one of the series of levels of learning achievement arranged in ascending order from one to eight according to which the TCQF is organized and to which qualification types are provided.
5. “Level description” means that statement describing learning achievement at a particular level of the IQFW that provides a broad indication of the types of learning outcomes and assessment criteria that are appropriate to a qualification at that level.
6. “Qualifications Framework” is a comprehensive system for the classification, registration, publication and articulation of quality assurance.

Principles of the level description:

There is one common set of level descriptors to be used in different contexts.

The level descriptors incorporate eight competencies.

The level descriptors are designed to meet the needs of academic as well as skill qualifications.

There must be correlation between qualification levels and vocational levels in the world of work.

Level descriptions are cumulative i.e. there is progression in the competencies from one level to the next

Level descriptions are applicable to the Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL).

Level descriptions embrace learning in a wide variety of contexts vocational, skill, academic and professional and environments, etc.

Level descriptions are to be designed to act as a guide and a starting point.

Assisting learners to gain admission through RPL at an appropriate level on the IQFW

Making comparisons across qualifications in a variety of fields and disciplines pegged at the same level of the IQFW

Programme quality management, used together with purpose statements, outcomes and assessment criteria.

Level descriptions provide a broad indication of learning achievements or outcomes that are appropriate to a qualification at that level.

Level descriptions do not describe years of study.

In the level description, the accessing, analyzing and managing of information and communication.

Details of Level description:

The following level description describe the learning achievement at a particular level of the [International Qualifications Framework](#) that provides a broad indication of the learning achievements or outcomes that are appropriate to qualification at that level.

Levels of [International Qualifications Framework](#) as under:

International Qualifications Framework (Level - 1)

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate a general knowledge of one or more areas or fields of study, in addition to the fundamental areas of study.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding that knowledge in a particular field develops over a period of time through the efforts of a number of people, and often through the synthesis of information from a variety of related sources and fields.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to use key common tools and instruments, and a capacity to apply him/herself to a well-defined task under direct supervision.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to recognize and solve problems within a familiar, well-defined context.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to identify and develop own personal values and ethics, and the ability to identify ethics applicable in a specific environment.

Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to recall, collect and organize given information clearly and accurately, sound listening and speaking (receptive and productive language use), reading and writing skills, and basic numeracy skills including an understanding of symbolic systems.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to report information clearly and accurately in spoken/signed and written form.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of the context within which he/she operates.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to sequence and schedule learning tasks, and the ability to access and use a range of learning resources.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to work as part of a group.

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate a basic operational knowledge of one or more areas or fields of study, in addition to the fundamental areas of study.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding that one's own knowledge of a particular field or system develops through active participation in relevant activities.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to use a variety of common tools and instruments, and a capacity to work in a disciplined manner in a well-structured and supervised environment.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to use own knowledge to select and apply known solutions to well-defined routine problems.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to apply personal values and ethics in a specific environment.

Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to apply literacy and numeracy skills to a range of different but familiar contexts.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the basic ability to collect, organize and report information clearly and accurately, and the ability to express an opinion on given information clearly in spoken/signed and written form.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of the environment within which he/she operates in a wider context.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the capacity to learn in a disciplined manner in a well-structured and supervised environment.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to manage own time effectively, the ability to develop sound working relationships, and the ability to work effectively as part of a group.

International Qualifications Framework (Level – 2)

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate a basic understanding of the key concepts and knowledge of one or more fields or disciplines, in addition to the fundamental areas of study.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding that knowledge in a field can only be applied if the knowledge, as well as its relationship to other relevant information in related fields, is understood.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate operational literacy, the capacity to operate within clearly defined contexts, and the ability to work within a managed environment.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to use own knowledge to select appropriate procedures to solve problems within given parameters.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to comply with organizational ethics.

Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the basic ability to summarize and interpret information relevant to the context from a range of sources, and the ability to take a position on available information, discuss the issues and reach a resolution.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to produce a coherent presentation and report, providing explanations for positions taken.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of the organization or operating environment as a system, and application of skills in measuring the environment using key instruments and equipment.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to learn within a managed environment.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the capacity to actively contribute to team effectiveness.

International Qualifications Framework (Level - 3)

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate a fundamental knowledge base of the most important areas of one or more fields or disciplines, in addition to the fundamental areas of study, and a fundamental understanding of the key terms, rules, concepts, established principles and theories in one or more fields or disciplines.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding that knowledge in one field can be applied to related fields.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to apply essential methods, procedures and techniques of the field or discipline to a given familiar context, and the ability to motivate a change using relevant evidence.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to use own knowledge to solve common problems within a familiar context, and the ability to adjust an application of a common solution within relevant parameters to meet the needs of small changes in the problem or operating context with an understanding of the consequences of related actions.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to adhere to organizational ethics and a code of conduct, and the ability to understand societal values and ethics.

Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate a basic ability in gathering relevant information, analysis and evaluation skills, and the ability to apply and carry out actions by interpreting information from text and operational symbols or representations.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to communicate and present information reliably and accurately in written and in oral or signed form.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of the organization or operating environment as a system within a wider context.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the capacity to take responsibility for own learning within a supervised environment, and the capacity to evaluate own performance against given criteria.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the capacity to take decisions about and responsibility for actions, and the capacity to take the initiative to address any shortcomings found.

International Qualifications Framework (Level – 4)

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an informed understanding of the core areas of one or more fields, disciplines or practices, and an informed understanding of the key terms, concepts, facts, general principles, rules and theories of that field, discipline or practice.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the awareness of how knowledge or a knowledge system develops and evolves within the area of study or operation.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to select and apply standard methods, procedures or techniques within the field, discipline or practice, and to plan and manage an implementation process within a well-defined, familiar and supported environment.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to identify, evaluate and solve defined, routine and new problems within a familiar context, and to apply solutions based on relevant evidence and procedures or other forms of explanation appropriate to the field, discipline or practice, demonstrating an understanding of the consequences.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to take account of, and act in accordance with, prescribed organizational and professional ethical codes of conduct, values and practices and to seek guidance on ethical and professional issues where necessary.

Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to gather information from a range of sources, including oral, written or symbolic texts, to select information appropriate to the task, and to apply basic processes of analysis, synthesis and evaluation on that information.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to communicate information reliably, accurately and coherently, using conventions appropriate to the context, in written and oral or signed form or in practical demonstration, including an understanding of and respect for conventions around intellectual property, copyright and plagiarism, including the associated legal implications.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to operate in a range of familiar and new contexts, demonstrating an understanding of different kinds of systems, their constituent parts and the relationships between these parts, and to understand how actions in one area impact on other areas within the same system.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to evaluate his or her performance or the performance of others, and to take appropriate action where necessary; to take responsibility for his or her learning within a structured learning process; and to promote the learning of others.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to account for his or her actions, to work effectively with and respect others, and, in a defined context, to take supervisory responsibility for others and for the responsible use of resources, where appropriate.

International Qualifications Framework (Level – 5)

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate: detailed knowledge of the main areas of one or more fields, disciplines or practices, including an understanding of and the ability to apply the key terms, concepts, facts, principles, rules and theories of that field, discipline or practice to unfamiliar but relevant contexts; and knowledge of an area or areas of specialization and how that knowledge relates to other fields, disciplines or practices.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of different forms of knowledge, schools of thought and forms of explanation within an area of study, operation or practice, and awareness of knowledge production processes.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to evaluate, select and apply appropriate methods, procedures or techniques in investigation or application processes within a defined context.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to identify, analyses and solve problems in unfamiliar contexts, gathering evidence and applying solutions based on evidence and procedures appropriate to the field, discipline or practice.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of the ethical implications of decisions and actions within an organizational or professional context, based on an awareness of the complexity of ethical dilemmas.

Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to evaluate different sources of information, to select information appropriate to the task, and to apply well-developed processes of analysis, synthesis and evaluation to that information.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to present and communicate complex information reliably and coherently using appropriate academic and professional or occupational conventions, formats and technologies for a given context.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to make decisions and act appropriately in familiar and new contexts, demonstrating an understanding of the relationships between systems, and of how actions, ideas or developments in one system impact on other systems.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to evaluate performance against given criteria, and accurately identify and address his or her task-specific learning needs in a given context, and to provide support to the learning needs of others where appropriate.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to work effectively in a team or group, and to take responsibility for his or her decisions and actions and the decisions and actions of others within well-defined contexts, including the responsibility for the use of resources where appropriate.

International Qualifications Framework (Level – 6)

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate integrated knowledge of the central areas of one or more fields, disciplines or practices, including an understanding of and the ability to apply and evaluate the key terms, concepts, facts, principles, rules and theories of that field, discipline or practice; and detailed knowledge of an area or areas of specialization and how that knowledge relates to other fields, disciplines or practices.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of knowledge as contested and the ability to evaluate types of knowledge and explanations typical within the area of study or practice.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of a range of methods of inquiry in a field, discipline or practice, and their suitability to specific investigations; and the ability to select and apply a range of methods to resolve problems or introduce change within a practice.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to identify, analyze, evaluate, critically reflect on and address complex problems, applying evidence-based solutions and theory-driven arguments.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to take decisions and act ethically and professionally, and the ability to justify those decisions and actions drawing on appropriate ethical values and approaches within a supported environment.

Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to develop appropriate processes of information gathering for a given context or use; and the ability to independently validate the sources of information and evaluate and manage the information.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to develop and communicate his or her ideas and opinions in well-formed arguments, using appropriate academic, professional, or occupational discourse.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to manage processes in unfamiliar and variable contexts, recognizing that problem solving is context and system bound, and does not occur in isolation.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to identify, evaluate and address his or her learning needs in a self-directed manner, and to facilitate collaborative learning processes.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to take full responsibility for his or her work, decision-making and use of resources, and limited accountability for the decisions and actions of others in varied or ill-defined contexts.

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate knowledge of and engagement in an area at the forefront of a field, discipline or practice; an understanding of the theories, research methodologies, methods and techniques relevant to the field, discipline or practice; and an understanding of how to apply such knowledge in a particular context.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to interrogate multiple sources of knowledge in an area of specialization and to evaluate knowledge and processes of knowledge production.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of the complexities and uncertainties of selecting, applying or transferring appropriate standard procedures, processes or techniques to unfamiliar problems in a specialized field, discipline or practice.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to use a range of specialized skills to identify, analyze and address complex or abstract problems drawing systematically on the body of knowledge and methods appropriate to a field, discipline or practice.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to identify and address ethical issues based on critical reflection on the suitability of different ethical value systems to specific contexts.

Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to critically review information gathering, synthesis of data, evaluation and management processes in specialized contexts in order to develop creative responses to problems and issues.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to present and communicate academic, professional or occupational ideas and texts effectively to a range of audiences, offering creative insights, rigorous interpretations and solutions to problems and issues appropriate to the context.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to operate effectively within a system, or manage a system based on an understanding of the roles and relationships between elements within the system.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to apply, in a self-critical manner, learning strategies which effectively address his or her professional and ongoing learning needs and the professional and ongoing learning needs of others.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to take full responsibility for his or her work, decision-making and use of resources, and full accountability for the decisions and actions of others where appropriate.

International Qualifications Framework (Level – 7)

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate specialist knowledge to enable engagement with and critique of current research or practices, as well as advanced scholarship or research in a particular field, discipline or practice.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to evaluate current processes of knowledge production, and to choose an appropriate process of inquiry for the area of study or practice.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate a command of and the ability to design, select and apply appropriate and creative methods, techniques, processes or technologies to complex practical and theoretical problems.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate: the ability to use a wide range of specialized skills in identifying, conceptualizing, designing and implementing methods of inquiry to address complex and challenging problems within a field, discipline or practice; and an understanding of the consequences of any solutions or insights generated within a specialized context.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to make autonomous ethical decisions which affect knowledge production, or complex organizational or professional issues, and the ability to critically contribute to the development of ethical standards in a specific context.

Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to design and implement a strategy for the processing and management of information, in order to conduct a comprehensive review of leading and current research in an area of specialization to produce significant insights.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to use the resources of academic and professional or occupational discourses to communicate and defend substantial ideas that are the products of research or development in an area of specialization and use a range of advanced and specialized skills and discourses appropriate to a field, discipline or practice, to communicate with a range of audiences with different levels of knowledge or expertise.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to make interventions at an appropriate level within a system, based on an understanding of hierarchical relations within the system, and the ability to address the intended and unintended consequences of interventions.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to develop his or her own learning strategies, which sustain independent learning and academic or professional development; and can interact effectively within the learning or professional group as a means of enhancing learning.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to operate independently and take full responsibility for his or her own work, and, where appropriate, to account for leading and initiating processes and implementing systems, ensuring good resource management and governance practices.

International Qualifications Framework (Level – 8)

Scope of knowledge, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate expertise and critical knowledge in an area at the forefront of a field, discipline or practice; and the ability to conceptualize new research initiatives and create new knowledge or practice.

Knowledge literacy, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to contribute to scholarly debates around theories of knowledge and processes of knowledge production in an area of study or practice.

Method and procedure, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to develop new methods, techniques, processes, systems or technologies in original, creative and innovative ways appropriate to specialized and complex contexts.

Problem solving, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to apply specialist knowledge and theory in critically reflexive, creative and novel ways to address complex practical and theoretical problems.

Ethics and professional practice, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to identify, address and manage emerging ethical issues, and to advance processes of ethical decision-making, including monitoring and evaluation of the consequences of these decisions where appropriate.

"Accessing, processing and managing information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to make independent judgments about managing incomplete or inconsistent information or data in an iterative process of analysis and synthesis, for the development of significant original insights into new, complex and abstract ideas, information or issues.

Producing and communicating information, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to produce substantial, independent, in-depth and publishable work which meets international standards, is considered to be new or innovative by peers, and makes a significant contribution to the discipline, field, or practice; and the ability to develop a communication strategy to disseminate and defend research, strategic and policy initiatives and their implementation to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the full resources of an academic and professional or occupational discourse.

Context and systems, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate an understanding of theoretical underpinnings in the management of complex systems to achieve systemic change; and the ability to independently design, sustain and manage change within a system or systems.

Management of learning, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to demonstrate intellectual independence, research leadership and management of research and research development in a discipline, field or practice.

Accountability, in respect of which a learner is able to demonstrate the ability to operate independently and take full responsibility for his or her work, and, where appropriate, lead, oversee and be held ultimately accountable for the overall governance of processes and systems.